American life expectancy has declined, largely due to heart disease, stroke, diabetes, suicides, and drug overdoses. CDC funds state and local public health efforts to prevent these diseases—and more, not less, is needed. Federal investment in public health has not kept pace with inflation nor the considerable challenges posed by infectious disease outbreaks, extreme weather events, and other emergencies, such as the Flint water crisis. According to a 2017 report by the Trust for America’s Health, of the $3.5 trillion spent annually on healthcare, only three percent of all health spending is directed to public health, which includes federal, state, and local resources. That equates to an average of $280 per person. By contrast, total healthcare spending is $10,739 per person.

Reductions in the public health workforce strain the ability of state and local public health departments to protect and promote population health. From 2012-2016, the estimated number of full-time health agency employees decreased by three percent. By 2020, the percentage of health agency employees who are eligible for retirement will reach 25 percent.

Congress Must Act to Increase Funding for CDC 22% by 2022

22 by 22 is a campaign urging Congress to increase funding for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) 22 percent by fiscal year 2022 (FY22). CDC and its state and local public health partners saves lives every day by promoting optimal health for all, protecting against disease, and helping to prevent other crises. With all the health threats and challenges our nation faces today, now is the time to adequately fund CDC.

Increasing CDC’s budget is the only way to ensure our nation’s health is protected from communicable and non-communicable disease threats.

Why 22 by 22?

American life expectancy has declined, largely due to heart disease, stroke, diabetes, suicides, and drug overdoses. CDC funds state and local public health efforts to prevent these diseases—and more, not less, is needed.

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The public health community requests that Congress provide $7.8 billion in FY20—an increase of $500 million in discretionary funding from FY19—to return CDC’s total funding back to a predictable, sustained, and increased funding pattern needed to address several public health priorities.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fiscal Year</th>
<th>Funding Recommendation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$7.8 billion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>$8.3 billion</td>
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<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>$8.8 billion</td>
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</tbody>
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A $1.5 billion total funding increase over three years will allow CDC to better implement effective programs to address, federal, state, and local public health priorities, such as:

**PREVENTING DRUG OVERDOSES**
More than 130 Americans die every day from opioid-related drug overdoses. Increased investment in prevention is needed to curb this dangerous trend.

**SAVING LIVES AND CURBING COSTS THROUGH CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION**
Seven out of every 10 deaths each year are caused by chronic diseases. Preventable illnesses and injuries from smoking, lack of physical activity, inadequate nutrition, and harmful environmental exposures are literally killing Americans every day.

**ENHANCING DISASTER PREPAREDNESS, RESPONSE, AND RECOVERY**
In 2017, the cost for weather-related disasters exceeded $300 billion. Public health, in coordination with emergency preparedness, plays a critical role in disaster prevention, response, and recovery—and more is needed.

**COMBATING INFECTIOUS DISEASES**
Communicable disease control is a core function of CDC and other governmental public health entities. The United States is experiencing daily infectious disease outbreaks and sexually transmitted diseases are rising at alarming rates. In 2017, reported cases of gonorrhea, syphilis, and chlamydia increased for the fourth consecutive year. These diseases, in addition to emerging infectious outbreaks, such as Zika, Ebola, and MERS, drain resources and challenge an already fragile public health infrastructure.

**PREVENTING AND REMEDIATING ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARDS**
Complex emergencies associated with drinking water, sanitation, and hygiene trigger immediate responses due to the potential for community-wide harm and significant economic loss. Public health plays a role in preventing and responding to these crises.

For more information about the 22x22 campaign, contact:
Carolyn Mullen, Chief of Government Affairs and Public Relations, Association of State and Territorial Health Officials (ASTHO) cmullen@astho.org

The 22x22 campaign is supported by:
- Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics
- AcademyHealth
- Adult Congenital Heart Association
- Advocates for Better Children’s Diets
- American Academy of Family Physicians
- American Association for Dental Research
- American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases
- American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy
- American Association of Poison Control Centers
- American College of Preventive Medicine
- American Diabetes Association
- American Heart Association
- American Lung Association
- American Public Health Association
- American School Health Association
- American Sexual Health Association
- American Society for Microbiology
- American Society of Hematology
- Asian and Pacific Islander American Health Forum
- Association of Women’s Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses
- Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology
- Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs
- Association of Public Health Laboratories
- Association of State and Territorial Dental Directors
- Association of State and Territorial Health Officials
- Association of University Centers on Disabilities (AUCD)
- Big Cities Health Coalition
- Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids
- Children’s Hospital Colorado
- ClearWay Minnesota
- Colorado Association of Local Public Health Officials
- Cooley’s Anemia Foundation
- Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists
- Counter Tools
- Epilepsy Foundation
- GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare
- Health Resources in Action
- Healthy Schools Network
- Hogg Foundation for Mental Health
- Immunize Nevada
- Impetus - Let’s Get Started LLC
- Intermountain Public Health Consulting, LLC
- Infectious Diseases Society of America
- Jeffrey Kay Mell Foundation
- Kym Ballard Consulting & Asst.
- Professor at Campbell University
- LIVESTRONG
- March of Dimes
- Maryland Public Health Association
- NACDD
- NAHPIS
- NASTAD
- National Association of County and City Health Officials
- National Association of Epilepsy Centers
- National Association of School Nurses
- National Coalition of STD Directors
- National Hemophilia Foundation
- North American Association of Central Cancer Registries (NAACCR)
- Pitkin County Public Health
- Prevent Blindness
- Prevention Institute
- Public Health Institute
- Redstone Global Center for Prevention and Wellness
- Sage Transformations
- SAS
- Society for Public Health Education
- Society of State Leaders of Health and Physical Education
- Stewards of Change
- The AIDS Institute
- The Ayuda Foundation/Island Girl Power
- GUAM
- The Institute for Family Health/Bronx Health REACH
- The National REACH Coalition
- Tobacco Control Network
- Triage Cancer
- Trust for America’s Health
- WomenHeart
- YMCA of the USA